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10 TARGET CORPORATION

11 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
12 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA - WESTERN DIVISION**

13 ELIZABETH FARRINGTON and  
14 CLIVE FARRINGTON,

15 Plaintiffs,

16 vs.

17 TARGET CORPORATION, and DOES  
18 through 100, inclusive,

19 Defendants.

CASE NO. 2:18-CV-08715  
Assigned to Hon. John A. Kronstadt

**STIPULATED PROTECTIVE  
ORDER**

20 1. A. PURPOSES AND LIMITATIONS

21 Discovery in this action is likely to involve production of confidential,  
22 proprietary, or private information for which special protection from public  
23 disclosure and from use for any purpose other than prosecuting this litigation may  
24 be warranted. Accordingly, the parties hereby stipulate to and petition the Court to  
25 enter the following Stipulated Protective Order. The parties acknowledge that this  
26 Order does not confer blanket protections on all disclosures or responses to  
27 discovery and that the protection it affords from public disclosure and use extends  
28 only to the limited information or items that are entitled to confidential treatment  
under the applicable legal principles. The parties further acknowledge, as set forth in

1 Section 12.3, below, that this Stipulated Protective Order does not entitle them to  
2 file confidential information under seal; Civil Local Rule 79-5 sets forth the  
3 procedures that must be followed and the standards that will be applied when a party  
4 seeks permission from the court to file material under seal.

5  
6 **B. GOOD CAUSE STATEMENT**

7 This action is likely to involve trade secrets, customer and pricing lists and  
8 other valuable research, development, commercial, financial, technical and/or  
9 proprietary information for which special protection from public disclosure and  
10 from use for any purpose other than prosecution of this action is warranted. Such  
11 confidential and proprietary materials and information consist of, among other  
12 things, confidential business or financial information, information regarding  
13 confidential business practices, or other confidential research, development, or  
14 commercial information (including information implicating privacy rights of third  
15 parties), information otherwise generally unavailable to the public, or which may be  
16 privileged or otherwise protected from disclosure under state or federal statutes,  
17 court rules, case decisions, or common law. Accordingly, to expedite the flow of  
18 information, to facilitate the prompt resolution of disputes over confidentiality of  
19 discovery materials, to adequately protect information the parties are entitled to keep  
20 confidential, to ensure that the parties are permitted reasonable necessary uses of  
21 such material in preparation for and in the conduct of trial, to address their handling  
22 at the end of the litigation, and serve the ends of justice, a protective order for such  
23 information is justified in this matter. It is the intent of the parties that information  
24 will not be designated as confidential for tactical reasons and that nothing be so  
25 designated without a good faith belief that it has been maintained in a confidential,  
26 non-public manner, and there is good cause why it should not be part of the public  
27 record of this case.

1  
2 2. DEFINITIONS

3 2.1 Action: this pending federal law suit.

4 2.2 Challenging Party: a Party or Non-Party that challenges the  
5 designation of information or items under this Order.

6 2.3 “CONFIDENTIAL” Information or Items: information (regardless of  
7 how it is generated, stored or maintained) or tangible things that qualify for  
8 protection under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(c), and as specified above in  
9 the Good Cause Statement.

10 2.4 Counsel: Outside Counsel of Record and House Counsel (as well as  
11 their support staff).

12 2.5 Designating Party: a Party or Non-Party that designates information or  
13 items that it produces in disclosures or in responses to discovery as  
14 “CONFIDENTIAL.”

15 2.6 Disclosure or Discovery Material: all items or information, regardless  
16 of the medium or manner in which it is generated, stored, or maintained (including,  
17 among other things, testimony, transcripts, and tangible things), that are produced or  
18 generated in disclosures or responses to discovery in this matter.

19 2.7 Expert: a person with specialized knowledge or experience in a matter  
20 pertinent to the litigation who has been retained by a Party or its counsel to serve as  
21 an expert witness or as a consultant in this Action.

22 2.8 House Counsel: attorneys who are employees of a party to this Action.  
23 House Counsel does not include Outside Counsel of Record or any other outside  
24 counsel.

25 2.9 Non-Party: any natural person, partnership, corporation, association, or  
26 other legal entity not named as a Party to this action.

27 2.10 Outside Counsel of Record: attorneys who are not employees of a  
28 party to this Action but are retained to represent or advise a party to this Action and

1 have appeared in this Action on behalf of that party or are affiliated with a law firm  
2 which has appeared on behalf of that party, and includes support staff.

3 2.11 Party: any party to this Action, including all of its officers, directors,  
4 employees, consultants, retained experts, and Outside Counsel of Record (and their  
5 support staffs).

6 2.12 Producing Party: a Party or Non-Party that produces Disclosure or  
7 Discovery Material in this Action.

8 2.13 Professional Vendors: persons or entities that provide litigation  
9 support services (e.g., photocopying, videotaping, translating, preparing exhibits or  
10 demonstrations, and organizing, storing, or retrieving data in any form or medium)  
11 and their employees and subcontractors.

12 2.14 Protected Material: any Disclosure or Discovery Material that is  
13 designated as “CONFIDENTIAL.”

14 2.15 Receiving Party: a Party that receives Disclosure or Discovery  
15 Material from a Producing Party.

16  
17 3. SCOPE

18 The protections conferred by this Stipulation and Order cover not only  
19 Protected Material (as defined above), but also (1) any information copied or  
20 extracted from Protected Material; (2) all copies, excerpts, summaries, or  
21 compilations of Protected Material; and (3) any testimony, conversations, or  
22 presentations by Parties or their Counsel that might reveal Protected Material.

23 Any use of Protected Material at trial shall be governed by the orders of the  
24 trial judge. This Order does not govern the use of Protected Material at trial.

25  
26 4. DURATION

27 Even after final disposition of this litigation, the confidentiality obligations  
28 imposed by this Order shall remain in effect until a Designating Party agrees

1 otherwise in writing or a court order otherwise directs. Final disposition shall be  
2 deemed to be the later of (1) dismissal of all claims and defenses in this Action, with  
3 or without prejudice; and (2) final judgment herein after the completion and  
4 exhaustion of all appeals, rehearings, remands, trials, or reviews of this Action,  
5 including the time limits for filing any motions or applications for extension of time  
6 pursuant to applicable law.

7  
8 **5. DESIGNATING PROTECTED MATERIAL**

9 **5.1 Exercise of Restraint and Care in Designating Material for Protection.**

10 Each Party or Non-Party that designates information or items for protection under  
11 this Order must take care to limit any such designation to specific material that  
12 qualifies under the appropriate standards. The Designating Party must designate for  
13 protection only those parts of material, documents, items, or oral or written  
14 communications that qualify so that other portions of the material, documents,  
15 items, or communications for which protection is not warranted are not swept  
16 unjustifiably within the ambit of this Order.

17 Mass, indiscriminate, or routinized designations are prohibited. Designations  
18 that are shown to be clearly unjustified or that have been made for an improper  
19 purpose (e.g., to unnecessarily encumber the case development process or to impose  
20 unnecessary expenses and burdens on other parties) may expose the Designating  
21 Party to sanctions.

22 If it comes to a Designating Party's attention that information or items that it  
23 designated for protection do not qualify for protection, that Designating Party must  
24 promptly notify all other Parties that it is withdrawing the inapplicable designation.

25 **5.2 Manner and Timing of Designations.** Except as otherwise provided in  
26 this Order (see, e.g., second paragraph of section 5.2(a) below), or as otherwise  
27 stipulated or ordered, Disclosure or Discovery Material that qualifies for protection  
28 under this Order must be clearly so designated before the material is disclosed or

1 produced.

2 Designation in conformity with this Order requires:

3 (a) for information in documentary form (e.g., paper or electronic  
4 documents, but excluding transcripts of depositions or other pretrial or trial  
5 proceedings), that the Producing Party affix at a minimum, the legend  
6 “CONFIDENTIAL” (hereinafter “CONFIDENTIAL legend”), to each page that  
7 contains protected material. If only a portion or portions of the material on a page  
8 qualifies for protection, the Producing Party also must clearly identify the protected  
9 portion(s) (e.g., by making appropriate markings in the margins).

10 A Party or Non-Party that makes original documents available for inspection  
11 need not designate them for protection until after the inspecting Party has indicated  
12 which documents it would like copied and produced. During the inspection and  
13 before the designation, all of the material made available for inspection shall be  
14 deemed “CONFIDENTIAL.” After the inspecting Party has identified the  
15 documents it wants copied and produced, the Producing Party must determine which  
16 documents, or portions thereof, qualify for protection under this Order. Then, before  
17 producing the specified documents, the Producing Party must affix the  
18 “CONFIDENTIAL legend” to each page that contains Protected Material. If only a  
19 portion or portions of the material on a page qualifies for protection, the Producing  
20 Party also must clearly identify the protected portion(s) (e.g., by making appropriate  
21 markings in the margins).

22 (b) for testimony given in depositions that the Designating Party identify  
23 the Disclosure or Discovery Material on the record, before the close of the  
24 deposition all protected testimony.

25 (c) for information produced in some form other than documentary and  
26 for any other tangible items, that the Producing Party affix in a prominent place on  
27 the exterior of the container or containers in which the information is stored the  
28 legend “CONFIDENTIAL.” If only a portion or portions of the information

warrants protection, the Producing Party, to the extent practicable, shall identify the protected portion(s).

5.3 Inadvertent Failures to Designate. If timely corrected, an inadvertent failure to designate qualified information or items does not, standing alone, waive the Designating Party's right to secure protection under this Order for such material. Upon timely correction of a designation, the Receiving Party must make reasonable efforts to assure that the material is treated in accordance with the provisions of this Order.

## 6. CHALLENGING CONFIDENTIALITY DESIGNATIONS

6.1 Timing of Challenges. Any Party or Non-Party may challenge a designation of confidentiality at any time that is consistent with the Court's Scheduling Order.

6.2 Meet and Confer. The Challenging Party shall initiate the dispute resolution process under Local Rule 37.1 et seq.

6.3 The burden of persuasion in any such challenge proceeding shall be on the Designating Party. Frivolous challenges, and those made for an improper purpose (e.g., to harass or impose unnecessary expenses and burdens on other parties) may expose the Challenging Party to sanctions. Unless the Designating Party has waived or withdrawn the confidentiality designation, all parties shall continue to afford the material in question the level of protection to which it is entitled under the Producing Party's designation until the Court rules on the challenge.

## 7. ACCESS TO AND USE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL

7.1 Basic Principles. A Receiving Party may use Protected Material that is disclosed or produced by another Party or by a Non-Party in connection with this Action only for prosecuting, defending, or attempting to settle this Action. Such

1 Protected Material may be disclosed only to the categories of persons and under the  
2 conditions described in this Order. When the Action has been terminated, a  
3 Receiving Party must comply with the provisions of section 13 below (FINAL  
4 DISPOSITION).

5 Protected Material must be stored and maintained by a Receiving Party at a  
6 location and in a secure manner that ensures that access is limited to the persons  
7 authorized under this Order.

8 7.2 Disclosure of “CONFIDENTIAL” Information or Items. Unless  
9 otherwise ordered by the court or permitted in writing by the Designating Party, a  
10 Receiving Party may disclose any information or item designated  
11 “CONFIDENTIAL” only to:

12 (a) the Receiving Party’s Outside Counsel of Record in this Action, as  
13 well as employees of said Outside Counsel of Record to whom it is reasonably  
14 necessary to disclose the information for this Action;

15 (b) the officers, directors, and employees (including House Counsel) of  
16 the Receiving Party to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action;

17 (c) Experts (as defined in this Order) of the Receiving Party to whom  
18 disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action and who have signed the  
19 “Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound” (Exhibit A);

20 (d) the court, its personnel and members of the jury;

21 (e) court reporters and their staff;

22 (f) professional jury or trial consultants, mock jurors, and Professional  
23 Vendors to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action and who have  
24 signed the “Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound” (Exhibit A);

25 (g) the author or recipient of a document containing the information or a  
26 custodian or other person who otherwise possessed or knew the information;

27 (h) during their depositions, witnesses, and attorneys for witnesses, in the  
28 Action to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary provided: (1) the deposing party



1 requests that the witness sign the form attached as Exhibit 1 hereto; and (2) they will  
2 not be permitted to keep any confidential information unless they sign the  
3 “Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound” (Exhibit A), unless otherwise  
4 agreed by the Designating Party or ordered by the court. Pages of transcribed  
5 deposition testimony or exhibits to depositions that reveal Protected Material may  
6 be separately bound by the court reporter and may not be disclosed to anyone except  
7 as permitted under this Stipulated Protective Order; and

8 (i) any mediator or settlement officer, and their supporting personnel,  
9 mutually agreed upon by any of the parties engaged in settlement discussions.

10  
11 8. PROTECTED MATERIAL SUBPOENAED OR ORDERED PRODUCED  
12 IN OTHER LITIGATION

13 If a Party is served with a subpoena or a court order issued in other litigation  
14 that compels disclosure of any information or items designated in this Action as  
15 “CONFIDENTIAL,” that Party must:

16 (a) promptly notify in writing the Designating Party. Such notification  
17 shall include a copy of the subpoena or court order;

18 (b) promptly notify in writing the party who caused the subpoena or order  
19 to issue in the other litigation that some or all of the material covered by the  
20 subpoena or order is subject to this Protective Order. Such notification shall include  
21 a copy of this Stipulated Protective Order; and

22 (c) cooperate with respect to all reasonable procedures sought to be  
23 pursued by the Designating Party whose Protected Material may be affected.

24 If the Designating Party timely seeks a protective order, the Party served with  
25 the subpoena or court order shall not produce any information designated in this  
26 action as “CONFIDENTIAL” before a determination by the court from which the  
27 subpoena or order issued, unless the Party has obtained the Designating Party’s  
28 permission. The Designating Party shall bear the burden and expense of seeking

1 protection in that court of its confidential material and nothing in these provisions  
2 should be construed as authorizing or encouraging a Receiving Party in this Action  
3 to disobey a lawful directive from another court.

4  
5 9. A NON-PARTY'S PROTECTED MATERIAL SOUGHT TO BE  
6 PRODUCED IN THIS LITIGATION

7 (a) The terms of this Order are applicable to information produced by a  
8 Non-Party in this Action and designated as "CONFIDENTIAL." Such information  
9 produced by Non-Parties in connection with this litigation is protected by the  
10 remedies and relief provided by this Order. Nothing in these provisions should be  
11 construed as prohibiting a Non-Party from seeking additional protections.

12 (b) In the event that a Party is required, by a valid discovery request, to  
13 produce a Non-Party's confidential information in its possession, and the Party is  
14 subject to an agreement with the Non-Party not to produce the Non-Party's  
15 confidential information, then the Party shall:

16 (1) promptly notify in writing the Requesting Party and the Non-Party  
17 that some or all of the information requested is subject to a confidentiality  
18 agreement with a Non-Party;

19 (2) promptly provide the Non-Party with a copy of the Stipulated  
20 Protective Order in this Action, the relevant discovery request(s), and a reasonably  
21 specific description of the information requested; and

22 (3) make the information requested available for inspection by the  
23 Non-Party, if requested.

24 (c) If the Non-Party fails to seek a protective order from this court within  
25 14 days of receiving the notice and accompanying information, the Receiving Party  
26 may produce the Non-Party's confidential information responsive to the discovery  
27 request. If the Non-Party timely seeks a protective order, the Receiving Party shall  
28 not produce any information in its possession or control that is subject to the

1 confidentiality agreement with the Non-Party before a determination by the court.  
2 Absent a court order to the contrary, the Non-Party shall bear the burden and  
3 expense of seeking protection in this court of its Protected Material.  
4

5 10. UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL

6 If a Receiving Party learns that, by inadvertence or otherwise, it has disclosed  
7 Protected Material to any person or in any circumstance not authorized under this  
8 Stipulated Protective Order, the Receiving Party must immediately (a) notify in  
9 writing the Designating Party of the unauthorized disclosures, (b) use its best efforts  
10 to retrieve all unauthorized copies of the Protected Material, (c) inform the person or  
11 persons to whom unauthorized disclosures were made of all the terms of this Order,  
12 and (d) request such person or persons to execute the “Acknowledgment and  
13 Agreement to Be Bound” that is attached hereto as Exhibit A.  
14

15 11. INADVERTENT PRODUCTION OF PRIVILEGED OR OTHERWISE  
16 PROTECTED MATERIAL

17 When a Producing Party gives notice to Receiving Parties that certain  
18 inadvertently produced material is subject to a claim of privilege or other protection,  
19 the obligations of the Receiving Parties are those set forth in Federal Rule of Civil  
20 Procedure 26(b)(5)(B). This provision is not intended to modify whatever procedure  
21 may be established in an e-discovery order that provides for production without  
22 prior privilege review. Pursuant to Federal Rule of Evidence 502(d) and (e), insofar  
23 as the parties reach an agreement on the effect of disclosure of a communication or  
24 information covered by the attorney-client privilege or work product protection, the  
25 parties may incorporate their agreement in the stipulated protective order submitted  
26 to the court.

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1     12. MISCELLANEOUS

2             12.1 Right to Further Relief. Nothing in this Order abridges the right of any  
3 person to seek its modification by the Court in the future.

4             12.2 Right to Assert Other Objections. By stipulating to the entry of this  
5 Protective Order no Party waives any right it otherwise would have to object to  
6 disclosing or producing any information or item on any ground not addressed in this  
7 Stipulated Protective Order. Similarly, no Party waives any right to object on any  
8 ground to use in evidence of any of the material covered by this Protective Order.

9             12.3 Filing Protected Material. A Party that seeks to file under seal any  
10 Protected Material must comply with Civil Local Rule 79-5. Protected Material may  
11 only be filed under seal pursuant to a court order authorizing the sealing of the  
12 specific Protected Material at issue. If a Party's request to file Protected Material  
13 under seal is denied by the court, then the Receiving Party may file the information  
14 in the public record unless otherwise instructed by the court.

15  
16     13. FINAL DISPOSITION

17             After the final disposition of this Action, as defined in paragraph 4, within 60  
18 days of a written request by the Designating Party, each Receiving Party must return  
19 all Protected Material to the Producing Party or destroy such material. As used in  
20 this subdivision, "all Protected Material" includes all copies, abstracts, compilations,  
21 summaries, and any other format reproducing or capturing any of the Protected  
22 Material. Whether the Protected Material is returned or destroyed, the Receiving  
23 Party must submit a written certification to the Producing Party (and, if not the same  
24 person or entity, to the Designating Party) by the 60 day deadline that (1) identifies  
25 (by category, where appropriate) all the Protected Material that was returned or  
26 destroyed and (2) affirms that the Receiving Party has not retained any copies,  
27 abstracts, compilations, summaries or any other format reproducing or capturing any  
28 of the Protected Material. Notwithstanding this provision, Counsel are entitled to

1 retain an archival copy of all pleadings, motion papers, trial, deposition, and hearing  
2 transcripts, legal memoranda, correspondence, deposition and trial exhibits, expert  
3 reports, attorney work product, and consultant and expert work product, even if such  
4 materials contain Protected Material. Any such archival copies that contain or  
5 constitute Protected Material remain subject to this Protective Order as set forth in  
6 Section 4 (DURATION).

7  
8 14. Any violation of this Order may be punished by any and all appropriate  
9 measures including, without limitation, contempt proceedings and/or monetary  
10 sanctions.

11 IT IS SO STIPULATED, THROUGH COUNSEL OF RECORD.

12  
13 Dated: January 24, 2019

14 AGAJANIAN, MCFALL, WEISS, TETREAULT & CRIST LLP

15  
16 By: /s/ Donald Ornelas, Jr.  
17 Donald Ornelas, Jr.  
18 Attorneys for Plaintiffs  
ELIZABETH FARRINGTON  
CLIVE FARRINGTON

19  
20 Dated: January 24, 2019

21 NICOLSON LAW GROUP, PC

22  
23 By: /s/ David G. Halm  
24 David G. Halm, Esq.  
Attorneys for Defendant  
TARGET CORPORATION

25 ///

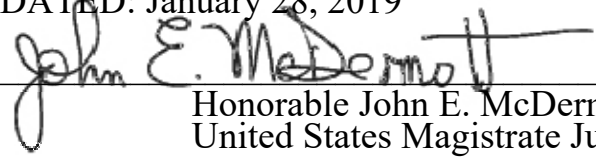
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1 FOR GOOD CAUSE SHOWN, IT IS SO ORDERED.

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3 DATED: January 28, 2019

4   
Honorable John E. McDermott  
5 United States Magistrate Judge

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1 EXHIBIT A

2 ACKNOWLEDGMENT AND AGREEMENT TO BE BOUND

3 I, \_\_\_\_\_ [print or type full name], of  
4 \_\_\_\_\_ [print or type full address], declare under penalty of perjury  
5 that I have read in its entirety and understand the Stipulated Protective Order that  
6 was issued by the United States District Court for the Central District of California  
7 on [date] in the case of *Elizabeth Farrington, et al. v. Target Corporation, et al.*,  
8 United States District Court, Central District of California, Eastern Division, Case  
9 No. 2:18-CV-08715. I agree to comply with and to be bound by all the terms of this  
10 Stipulated Protective Order and I understand and acknowledge that failure to so  
11 comply could expose me to sanctions and punishment in the nature of contempt. I  
12 solemnly promise that I will not disclose in any manner any information or item that  
13 is subject to this Stipulated Protective Order to any person or entity except in strict  
14 compliance with the provisions of this Order.

15 I further agree to submit to the jurisdiction of the United States District Court  
16 for the Central District of California for the purpose of enforcing the terms of this  
17 Stipulated Protective Order, even if such enforcement proceedings occur after  
18 termination of this action. I hereby appoint \_\_\_\_\_ [print or  
19 type full name] of \_\_\_\_\_ [print or type  
20 full address and telephone number] as my California agent for service of process in  
21 connection with this action or any proceedings related to enforcement of this  
22 Stipulated Protective Order.

23 Date: \_\_\_\_\_

24 City and State where sworn and signed: \_\_\_\_\_

25 Printed name: \_\_\_\_\_

26 Signature: \_\_\_\_\_